

۱۰ مثال استفاده کردن از عبارت "I don't know" در مکالمات روزمره

در این قسمت فراره یاد بگیریم وقتی از چیزی بی اطلاع هستیم، چه جوری می‌توینم اون مطلب رو به انگیزی بیان کنیم.

در تمامی مواردی که بهشون اشاره می‌شه، ما جمله‌مون رو با عبارت "I don't know" شروع می‌کنیم. بعد از اون یک "Wh-word" یا "if" میاریم؛ در نهایت مطلبی که نمی‌دونیم رو مطرح می‌کنیم. پس همه‌ی این موارد از ساختار واحد زیر تبعیت می‌کنن:

{ I don't know + wh-word/if + ... }

Wh- Word	کاربرد	مثال
Who	چه کسی؟	I don't know who is going to the party.
What	چه چیزی؟	I don't know what to do. I don't know what to say. I don't know what to cook.
When	چه زمانی؟	I don't know when he is arriving.
Where	کجا؟	I don't know where my glasses are.
Why	چرا؟	I don't know why she left her job.
How	چگونه؟	I don't know how to reach him. I don't know how to drive. I don't know how to swim.
How much	چه مقدار؟	I don't know how much it costs.
How many	چه تعداد؟	I don't know how many people were at the concert.
How often	چند بار؟	I don't know how often he goes to de club.
Whether	آیا؟	I don't know whether Jane has arrived.
If	آیا؟	I don't know if I locked the door.

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۲ نکته مهم

نکته‌ی اول: بخش سوم در ساختار بالا میتونه مربوط به زمان حال، گذشته و آینده باشه. در این مورد محدودیتی نداره.

Note: You can use this expression and combine it with present, past, or future tense.

Eg.: "I don't know who usually goes to his parties." **Present tense.**

"I don't know who went to his party." **Past tense.**

"I don't know who is going to his party." **Future tense.**

نکته‌ی دوم: افعال موسوم به Stative Verbs هیچ وقت در «زمان استمراری» به کار نمی‌رن. بلکه فقط و فقط در شکل «زمان ساده» به کار می‌رن و فعل know نیز یکی از همین افعاله پس:

"I don't know", not: "I am not knowing."

Note: The verb "know" is a stative verb. A stative verb means that you cannot use it in the continuous form. You can only use it in the simple form. So you can only say:

"I don't know",

not: "I am not knowing."